

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

INDEX

“f” refers to figures; “t” table; “n” notes.

- access to education, 10–11, 208
 - in Argentina, 75
 - in Colombia, 64
 - in Ghana, 121
 - in India, 143
 - in Nigeria, 99–100
- Acción Democrática (AD) [Venezuela], 25, 27, 30, 41n40, 42n85, 43n107
- Action Group (AG) [Nigeria], 92
- AD. *See* Acción Democrática (AD) [Venezuela]
- ADB. *See* Asian Development Bank (ADB)
- Afolayan, Gbenga Emmanuel, viii, 16, 116–36, 214
- Africa
 - acts of arrogance, profligacy and kleptocratic behaviour, 121
 - autocratic leaders, 120
 - centralized government, not conducive to, 123
 - constitutions as source of political conflict, 9
 - democracy and regime change, 123
 - economic reforms applied to, 48
 - ethnic politics as a canker in, 130
 - multi-ethnicity in colonial legacy states, dangers of, 15
 - tribal factionalism and multi-party processes, 5
- African Charter for Popular Participation in Development and Transformation, 128
- AG. *See* Action Group (AG) [Nigeria]
- Ake, Claude, 102n1, 103n27, 123, 133n11
- Ali, Tariq, 27, 41n55
- Ambedkar, Dr., 141
- Amnesty International, 45, 58
- Angola, 209
- Argentina
 - Argentine for an Entire Memory (Argentinos por la Memoria Completa), 78
 - Argentinian Conference of the Episcopate, 80
 - Association of Relatives and Friends of the Argentine Political Prisoners (Asociación de Familiares y Amigos de los Presos Políticos Argentinos), 78
 - authoritarianism, risk of relapse into, 14
 - citizenship, 73–74
 - clandestine repression, 73
 - Commission for Permanent Homage to the Dead during Subversion (Comisión de Homenaje Permanente a los Muertos por la Subversión), 78
 - Commission on Human Rights of the United Nations, 80
 - covered faces, more than, 75–76
 - democracy, “anti-political” imagery of, 69
 - democracy, hegemonic idea of, 72
 - democracy, procedural, 76
 - democracy and post-politics, 70–72
 - dictatorship, 73–74, 77–79, 81, 83
 - dominant class, heterogeneous, 73–74
 - Duhalde, Eduardo Luis, 80
 - education, access to, 75
 - Emilio Eduardo Massera (navy), 72
 - Falklands war, 74
 - guerrilla groups, 78
 - human rights abuses and Luis Abelardo Patti, 78
 - human rights demonstrations, 79
 - human rights policy, 79–81, 90–91
 - Jorge Rafael Videla (army forces), 72
 - Kirchner, President Cristina Fernández de, 84n21
 - Kirchner, President Néstor, 77, 79, 81, 84n11
 - La Nación* editorial, 79, 81–82, 84n24
 - María Estela Martínez (“Isabelita”), 73
 - Menem, Carlos, 21, 74, 77
 - National Commission of Disappearance of People (Conadep), 80
 - national reconciliation vs. authoritarianism of “democracy,” 77–82
 - national reorganization and the neoliberal age, 72–74
 - neofascist/neo-Nazi parties, 83, 213
 - Nunca Más report, 80
 - Obediencia Debida* (necessary obedience) law, 79
 - Perón, Juan Domingo, 21
 - piqueteros as anti-democratic people, 74–77
 - pluralism, 14
 - popular class, heterogeneous, 74–77
 - Proceso de Reorganización Nacional* (“Process of National Reorganization”), 14, 73, 78, 82, 84n9
 - Punto Final* (final point) law, 79

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Ramón Agosti (aeronautical forces), 72
reconciled society, hegemonic discourse
 about, 79–82
rightist groups, 73
social democracy, is it anti-democratic?,
 76–77
social movements and new political space
 within democracy, 76
social structure transformation seen as
 anti-democratic, 76
30,000 citizens “disappeared” via state-
 sponsored torture and assassination,
 73–74, 77–78
torture and Alfredo Morelato, 78
unemployed workers (*piqueteros*), 70, 74–
 76, 83
“unemployed workers” (*trabajadores*
 desocupados), 75, 84n18
Unión Cívica Radical, 73
“war of the two devils,” 77, 82
working class, homogeneous, 73
Asia, 9
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 51, 67n21
Association of Relatives and Friends of the
 Argentine Political Prisoners
 (Asociación de Familiares y Amigos
 de los Presos Políticos Argentinos), 78
Association of South-East Asian Nations, 5
AUC. *See* Autodefensas Unidas de
 Colombia (AUC)
Autodefensas Unidas de Colombia (AUC),
 66n14

BBC TV programme, 120
Bendix, Reinhard, 118, 133n7
Betancur, President, 50
Blair, Tony, 30
Bolívar, Simón, 27
Bolivia, 151
Bonner, Arthur, 137–38, 157n2
Brazil, 61
Bretton Woods institutions, 130
Britain. *See also* United Kingdom
 Bill of Rights, 209
 Democracy Index, EIU, 61
 India, rule in, 141
 India and economic colonialism, 146–47
 Indian National Congress and, 146
 Magna Carta, 209
 Nigeria's indigenous systems and, 86
Burgess, Adam, 127–27, 136n59
Burma, 5

capitalism
 Colombia, 47, 51
 communism vs., 47
 democracy and, 70, 133n5, 135n48
 democratic, 145–46
 liberal democracy and, 48
 neoliberal, 27, 119
 as a tripartite arrangement, 146
caste elite, 138
caste system, 16, 137–43, 146–47, 154–56,
 158n6
Castillo-Ospina, Olga Lucía, viii, 14, 45–68,
 67n29, 67n36, 213
Castoriadis, Cornelius, 76, 84n20
Castro, Fidel, 21, 29
Catholic Church
 Philippines, 194t10.2, 199, 201–2
 Venezuela, 35–36
Central Organization of Trade Unions
 (COTU) [Kenya], 114
CERD. *See* UN Committee on the
 Elimination of Racial Discrimination
 (CERD)
certificate of canvass (CoC), 191, 195–96,
 198–99, 198t10.3
Chile, 30, 61, 210
China, 151, 211
Churchill, Sir Winston, 144, 208
civil society organization (CSO)
 in Colombia, 59, 61, 63
 In Ghana, 129–30
 In Kenya, 114
 in Nigeria, 88
 In the Philippines, 194t10.2
CNS. *See* Council for National Security
 (CNS) [Thailand]
CoC. *See* certificate of canvass (CoC)
COHA. *See* Council on Hemispheric Affairs
 (COHA)
Colombia
 amnesty for paramilitary crimes, 58
 Amnesty International, 58
 Asian Development Bank (ADB), 51,
 67n21
 Autodefensas Unidas de Colombia
 (AUC), 66n14
 Betancur, President, 50
 capitalism, 47, 51
 civil society organization (CSO), 59, 61,
 63
 Colombian army and extra-judicial
 killings of civilians, 58

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Cooperative Services of Private Security (CONVIVIR), 66n14
- Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA), 56–57, 67n30
- democracy, not even a flawed, 61–63
- democracy and interests of oligarchic élites, 14
- democracy and web of international power relations, 46–49
- Democracy Index, EIU, 61–63
- displaced people, 45, 54, 59–60
- drug cartels, illegal, 55
- drug trafficking, 50, 55–56, 59, 65, 213
- drug-trafficking mafias, 65, 213
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 46, 61–63
- education, access to, 64
- élites, economic (entrepreneurs and paramilitaries), 60, 65, 213
- environmental deterioration, 55
- free elections, 63
- Gini Consumption index, 54
- GNP annual variation, national and per capita, 52t3.1
- governance agenda, good, 55–59
- governance framework, good, 46, 50–51, 55, 64, 67n21
- gross national product (GNP), 51, 52t3.1
- guerrilla groups, 50, 66n13
- human rights violations, 55, 58, 63
- income and expenditures, share of, 54t3.5
- income distribution, 54, 54t3.5
- labour income, 53, 53t3.4
- Latin America's oldest democracy, 14
- Liberal Party, 62
- narco-guerrillas, 55
- National Constitutional Assembly elections, 50
- National Planning Department (DNP), 52
- neoliberal framework and macroeconomic measures, 45
- neoliberalism, 46–47, 51
- neoliberalism, good governance and Colombian economic context, 51–55, 52t3.1–52t3.2, 53t3.3–53t3.4, 54t3.5
- NGO Justice for Colombia and forensic specialists, 58
- non-governmental organization (NGO), 58, 65n3, 65n5, 67n36
- official development assistance (ODA), 45
- oil supplier to US, 57
- oligarchic élites and democracy, 14
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 61
- paramilitary groups, 50, 54, 58–59, 63, 66n14
- peace and well-being, getting away from, 49–61
- Plan Colombia, 55–56
- Plan Patriota, 56–57
- political élite, 14, 63–64
- politicians cooperating with paramilitary militias, 59
- poverty, 51–54, 52t3.2, 53t3.3, 65n5
- private entrepreneur élites, 60
- public expenditures cut, 46
- Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC), 50, 56–58, 66n13, 66n15, 66n17, 67n33
- right-wing groups, extreme, 50
- Salvatore Mancuso and Congress members, 59
- Samper, President E., 50, 62
- social injustice, 50
- transnational corporations, 60
- UN commissions of inquiry, 48
- Unión Patriótica, political party, 50
- United Nations (UN), 45
- Uribe, President, 55–59, 61–62, 65
- Uribe's democratic security strategy, 57
- US aid recipient, 55–56
- war, government desire to win vs. maintain, 59–61
- COMELEC. *See* Commission of Elections (COMELEC) [Philippines]
- Comité de Organización Política Electoral Independiente (COPEI) [Venezuela], 25, 30, 41n40
- Commission for Permanent Homage to the Dead during Subversion (Comisión de Homenaje Permanente a los Muertos por la Subversión), 78
- Commission of Elections (COMELEC) [Philippines], 194–96, 198–99, 198t10.3, 202–3
- communism, 47–48
- Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP), 200
- conclusion, 208–16
- Condorcet, marquis de, 10–12, 18n13

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Confederación de Trabajadores de Venezuela (Confederation of Venezuelan Workers) (CTV), 36
Convention People’s Party (CPP) [Ghana], 125–26
CONVIVIR. *See* Cooperative Services of Private Security (CONVIVIR) [Colombia]
Cooperative Services of Private Security (CONVIVIR) [Colombia], 66n14
COPEI. *See* Comité de Organización Política Electoral Independiente (COPEI) [Venezuela]
Costa Rica, 61
Côte d’Ivoire, 120
COTU. *See* Central Organization of Trade Unions (COTU) [Kenya]
Council for National Security (CNS) [Thailand], 172, 182n23–24
Council on Hemispheric Affairs (COHA), 56–57, 67n30
CPP. *See* Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP); Convention People’s Party (CPP) [Ghana]
CSO. *See* civil society organization (CSO)
CTV. *See* Confederación de Trabajadores de Venezuela (Confederation of Venezuelan Workers) (CTV)
Cuarteros, Gladstone A., viii, 17–18, 184–207, 206n9, 206n11, 215
Cuba, 62
Curato, Nicole, viii, 13, 20–44, 213
DAGAMI. *See* Danggayan Ti Mannalon Dagiti Isabela (DAGAMI) [Philippines]
Dahl, Robert
 On Democracy, 159n34
 democracy, judging when a regime has, 3
 Democracy and Its Critics, 18n2, 18n9–10, 18n12, 19n18, 158n28
 democracy and the logic of political equality, 152
 democratic process, no system meets criteria for, 12
 distributive justice, 10
 India, 148
 Polyarchy, 159n34
Danggayan Ti Mannalon Dagiti Isabela (DAGAMI) [Philippines], 194t10.2, 199, 202
Deepamala, K., viii, 16, 137–59, 215
de Mello, Fernando Collor, 21
democracy/democracies. *See also* Dahl, Robert; referendum
 Aristotle, 145, 148
 Athenian, 90, 122
 BBC TV programme, 120
 as capitalist class revolution for accumulation of private property, 118
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 144
 Cleisthenis, 145
 constitutional opportunities to change governing officials, 91
 Democracy in India (Bonner), 137–38, 157n2
 democratic institutions vs. free expression of political preferences, 154
 elections, free, 63–64, 91, 208
 elections, free and fair, 91, 202, 209
 elections as authentic competition for support of people, 91
 equality before the law, 64, 208
 exported by West to Africa, 119
 forced upon countries vs. developed indigenously, 157
 freedom of religious assembly, 90
 freedom of speech/expression, 90, 155, 208
 free elections, 63–64, 91, 202, 208
 good governance framework, 46–49, 51, 64, 67n21
 government authority, legal limits on, 90
 government officials selected by will of the majority, 85–86
 “government of the people, by the people and for the people,” 1, 90
 heterogeneous polity conform to principles of, 85
 human rights, 64, 90
 indigenous administrative systems had democratic elements, 86
 influence-peddling, 152
 liberal, 23, 48, 118–22
 liberal state depoliticizes bread-and-butter issues as “private,” 118
 limitations placed upon functioning, 7–8
 local governments accessible and responsive to people, 90
 majority rule, 8, 51, 64, 90
 “majority should have their way while minority have their say,” 85

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- “marginalizes and exploits women, workers, slaves and the non-propertied,” 118
- models, alternative, 9–12
- models in the South, 12–13
- nature of, 2–6
- neoliberal model of, 49
- Northern, 8, 211–12, 216
- Northern-centric templates of, 12–13
- as “opportunity to organize and participate fully in political, economic and cultural activities,” 90
- as “plagued by problems like unemployment, pollution, drugs, crime,” 119
- Plato, 144–45
- plebiscite, 210
- as popular power, 90
- popular vote, 13, 30, 34, 170, 209–10
- principles of, 89–91
- procedural, 76
- processes, formal and institutional, 76
- rights and freedoms accorded to people on equal basis, 91
- right to equal protection under the law, 90
- rule of law, 23, 49, 91, 152
- rule of the bourgeoisie, 122
- rule of the minority, 122
- separation of “political” and “economic,” 118
- as set of principles and practices that protect human freedom, 90
- Shaw, George Bernard, 144
- social mechanisms permitting large population influence in decisions, 91
- social movements and new political space within, 76
- socio-economic inequality and class exploitation, 118–19
- socio-economic inequality and poverty, 119
- South, hurdles in the, 7–9
- Swiss model of, 87
- system of rule by laws protecting the rights of citizens and limiting the power of the government, 85
- trade-offs, 6–7
- universal rights as linguistic mirage, 118
- values of tolerance, cooperation and compromise, 91
- vote denial for persons under age, 7
- voter apathy, 11
- Westminster model of, 92, 148
- World Bank, 47
- Democracy in India* (Bonner), 137–38, 157n2
- democratic capitalism, 145–46
- Democratic Party of Kenya (DP), 107, 109, 112
- Diamond, Larry, 102n4, 102n11, 185, 187, 205, 206n8, 206n17, 207n47
- dictatorship
 - in Argentina, 73–74, 77–79, 81, 83
 - benevolent, 2
 - in Ghana, 122, 129–30, 132, 133n2
 - majoritarian, 5
 - Marcos, Ferdinand, 17–18, 184, 189
 - military, 14
 - People’s Republic of Korea, 5
 - in Venezuela, 24–25, 34
 - in Zimbabwe, 209
- DNP. *See* National Planning Department (DNP) [Colombia]
- DP. *See* Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)
- drug trafficking, 50, 55–56, 59, 65, 213
- Duruji, Moses, viii, 15, 85–102, 102n8, 102n15, 103n25, 104n46, 214
- Eastern Europe, 9, 47–48, 210
- EC. *See* Electoral Commission (EC)
- Echeverria, Luis, 21
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 46, 61–63
 - Democracy Index, 61–63
- Ecuador, 62
- EIU. *See* Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU)
- Electoral Commission (EC) [Ghana], 117, 124, 129
- electoral fraud
 - Nigeria, 87, 102n10
 - Philippines, 195, 202
- electoral politics
 - Nigeria, 87
 - Philippines, 17, 186
 - Thailand, 167
- Elklit, J., 128–29, 136n66
- ethno-linguistic vitality (EV) [Kenya], 15–16, 105–7, 110, 214
- Europe, 24
- European Union, 55
- EV. *See* ethno-linguistic vitality (EV)
- FARC. *See* Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC)

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- FEDECO. *See* Federal Electoral Commission (FEDECO) [Nigeria]
Federal Electoral Commission (FEDECO) [Nigeria], 88
Ferro, Juan-Guillermo, 62, 66n17, 67n29, 67n35–36, 68n38–40
FORD. *See* Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD) [Kenya]
FORD-Asili. *See* Forum for the Restoration of Democracy-Asili (FORD-Asili)
Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD) [Kenya], 109, 111–12
Forum for the Restoration of Democracy-Asili (FORD-Asili), 107, 109, 112
France, 61
Freedom House, 3
freedom of speech/expression, 90, 155, 208
free elections
 Colombia, 63
 in democracies, 63–64, 91, 208
 Philippines, 202
Frei, Eduardo, 30
Fujimori, Alberto, 21, 23, 39n10
Fukuyama, Francis, 119, 133n14–15, 157n1

Gandhi, Prime Minister Indira, 137
Ganesan, Narayanan, viii, 17, 160–83, 181n9, 183n40, 215
GEMA. *See* Gikuyu, Embu, Meru Association (GEMA) [Kenya]
Genuine Opposition (GO) [Philippines], 196
Germany, 145
Ghana
 Association of Committees for the Defence of the Revolution, 125
 background, 116–18
 BBC TV programme, 120
 capitalist exploitation, 121
 Chairmen’s Caucus, 130
 civil society organization (CSO), 129–30
 civil war, 120–21, 133n12, 136n72
 Commonwealth Observer Group, 124
 Convention People’s Party (CPP), 125–26
 corruption in high places, 131
 Dagbon regicide, 120
 democracy: analysis of its processes and suggestions, 127–31
 democratic theory: framing Ghanaian democratic processes, 122–26
 democratization and public-decision making, 16
 dictatorship, 122, 129–30, 132, 133n2
 dictatorship of the bourgeoisie, 122
 drinking-water sources polluted, 121
 education, access to, 121
 elections of 1992, débâcle of, 123–24
 Electoral Commission (EC), 117, 124, 129
 environmental degradation, 121
 ethnic politics as a canker in, 130
 ethno-linguistic fractionalization, 132
 ethno-regional/political conflicts, 119
 foreign transnational mining companies, 121
 inequality, “vertical” and “horizontal,” 121
 Institute of Economic Affairs, 130
 judiciary and public perception of government interference, 125
 Kufuor, President John A., 117, 120, 126, 134n21, 134n27
 liberal democracy and its hidden dilemma, 118–22
 National Democratic Congress (NDC), 117, 125–26, 129, 135n53
 national development, 121
 neoliberal economic reforms and liberal democracy, 120
 neoliberal goal of limited government, 214
 neoliberal ideology, hegemony of, 214
 neoliberalism, 133n16
 New Patriotic Party (NPP), 117, 125–26, 129, 135n52
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 116, 121, 124–26, 135n56
 patronage, 134n30
 Platform of General Secretaries, 130
 political parties, structural limits of, 126
 poverty, 119–21, 127–28, 132, 134n21, 134n27, 134n32–33
 presidency, US-style executive, 116–17
 Provisional National Defence Council (PNDC), 116, 125–26, 136n68
 Rawlings, Flight Lieutenant Jerry, 116–17, 121, 126
 referendum, 116
 social deprivation, 121
 social injustice, 121
 Supreme Court, 125
 31st December Women’s Movement, 125
 violence, politically motivated, 125
 West Africa Human Rights and Democratization Coalition election observers, 124

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Gikuyu, Embu, Meru Association (GEMA)
[Kenya], 111
Girling, John, 166, 181n13–15
Global Hunger Index, 149
Glorious Revolution [England], 118
GNP. *See* gross national product (GNP)
GO. *See* Genuine Opposition (GO)
[Philippines]
good governance
Colombia, 46, 50–51, 55, 64, 67n21
democracy and, 46–49
India, 144
Nigeria, 102n4, 102n11, 103n34, 104n45
Thailand, 17
Venezuela, 13
Gorbachev, President Mikhail, 151
Gramsci, Antonio, 38–39, 44n143, 154, 159
gross national product (GNP), 51, 52t3.1
guerrilla groups
Argentina, 78
Colombia, 50, 66n13
Harrison, Ross, 2, 18n1
Hawkins, Kirk, 22, 40n22, 40n25, 43n117
Haynes, Jeff, 187, 206n18
Head, Jonathan, 6
Hee, Park Chung, 151–52
Hegemony and Socialist Strategy (Laclau
and Mouffe), 23, 40n29
Horowitz, Irving, 64, 68n44
House of Representatives Electoral Tribunal
(HRET) [Philippines], 190–91, 206n2,
206n12, 206n16, 207n28
House of Representatives [Philippines], 184,
186–87, 189
House of Representatives [Thailand], 172
Howe, Brendan, viii, ix, 1–19, 180, 208–16
HRET. *See* House of Representatives
Electoral Tribunal (HRET)
[Philippines]
HRW. *See* Human Rights Watch (HRW)
human rights
abuses, Argentina, 78–79
abuses, Thailand, 5
democracy and, 64, 90
policy, Argentina, 79–81, 90–91
respect for, 49
violations, Colombia, 55, 58, 63
violations, India, 137–40, 158n5
World Bank, 47
Human Rights Watch (HRW), 138–39,
158n5
Huntington, Samuel, 31, 42n93, 148, 161,
175, 177, 183n39
Hyland, James, 8–9, 18n8, 18n11, 19n17
Iceland, 61
IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
(IMF)
India
Bahujan Samaj Party, 140, 142
Bhagavad Gita, 141
British economic colonialism, 146–47
British rule in India, 141
caste elite has total monopoly of power
and wealth, 138
caste system, 16, 137–43, 146–47, 154–
56, 158n6
caste system, is it apartheid?, 139–40
caste system and government endeavours,
141–44
caste system and social inequality, 16
Center for Human Rights and Global
Justice, 138, 158n5
cult of Ram (*Hindutva*), 149
Dalits (caste), 16, 137–43
Dalits and failure of democracy, 16
democracy, dynamics of, 144–45
democracy, is it a panacea?, 149–50
democracy, Plato on, 144–45
democracy, political application of, 148–
49
democracy, world's largest, 137
democracy and Aristotle, 145
democracy and elimination of social
injustice and inequity, 157
democracy in practice, 145–46
democratic republic, 155–56
democratic socialist state - historical
account, 146–48
dynastic rule, 149
education, access to, 143
freedom of speech/expression, 155
Gandhi, Prime Minister Indira, 137
Global Hunger Index, 149
good governance framework, 144
gross human rights violation of Dalits,
138
“haves” vs. “have-nots,” 150
Hindu scriptures, 141
human rights violations, 137–40, 158n5
Indian constitution, 141–43, 146, 149–50,
156

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Indian National Congress and the British, 146
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 139, 158n7
- international miracles, recent, 150–52
- Janata Dal, 142
- Kothari, Rajni, 149, 158n22
- Mandal Commission, 142, 158n14–15
- Manusmriti* (text), 141
- National Human Rights Commission, 139
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 143, 147–48, 157, 158n16, 158n20
- pariahs in south Indian society, 141
- political élite, 149
- poverty, 144, 147, 149
- Raj period, 148
- Samajwadi Party, 142
- secular democratic state, 148
- Singh, V. P., 142
- social injustice, 17, 157
- special interest groups, 156
- Supreme Court, 142–43, 149
- theoretical perspectives, 152–55
- UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD), 138–40, 158n8
- untouchables, 139–43, 156
- Western-style democracy in, 144
- Westminster model of democracy, 148
- Yadav, Rajveer Singh, 138
- Institute for Popular Democracy (IPD) [Philippines], 186, 196–97, 206n9, 206n12, 206n15, 206n19
- Intergovernmental Organizations, 48
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- Thailand, 181n10
- Venezuela, 26–27
- international power relations, 49
- IPD. *See* Institute for Popular Democracy (IPD) [Philippines]
- Iraq, 9
- Jalal, Ayesha, 154, 158n31
- Japan, 61, 150–51, 210–11
- Jefferson, Thomas, 12
- Judeo-Christian traditions, 146
- KADU. *See* Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU)
- Kalenjin, Maasai, Turkana and Samburu (KAMATUSA), 111, 115
- KAMATUSA. *See* Kalenjin, Maasai, Turkana and Samburu (KAMATUSA)
- KANU. *See* Kenya African National Union (KANU)
- Kenya
- Central Organization of Trade Unions (COTU), 114
- civil society organization (CSO), 114
- Democratic Party of Kenya (DP), 107, 109, 112
- Electoral Commission, 106
- electoral rules, violations of normal, 15
- ethnic alliances and violence after disputed elections, 214
- ethno-linguistic groups, 108–9t6.1
- ethno-linguistic vitality (EV), 105–7, 110, 214
- ethno-linguistic vitality analysis of selected groups, 107–10
- ethno-linguistic vitality and democratic practice, 110–14
- ethno-linguistic vitality and general elections, 15–16
- Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD), 109, 111–12
- Gikuyu, Embu, Meru Association (GEMA), 111
- Kalenjin group, 105–7, 108t6.1, 109–13, 115
- Kamba group, 105–7, 108t6.1, 109, 112–14
- Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU), 107, 110–11
- Kenya African National Union (KANU), 107, 109–12
- Kenya People’s Union (KPU), 111
- Kikuyu group, 105–7, 108t6.1, 109–15
- Kisii group, 105–7, 108t6.1, 112, 114
- Luhya group, 105–7, 108t6.1, 110, 112–13
- Luo group, 105–7, 108t6.1, 109–15
- Mboya, Tom, 114
- media, 114
- Moi, President, 110–12
- National Development Party (NDP), 107
- National Rainbow Coalition Alliance (NARC), 107
- Odinga, Luo Oginga, 110–13
- Odinga, Raila, 112–13
- Orange Democratic Movement (ODM), 109–10, 113, 115

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Orange Democratic Movement-Kenya (ODM-K), 109, 113
Party of National Unity (PNU), 107, 109, 113, 115
population census 1999, 107
referendum, 113–14
Restoration of Democracy-Kenya (FORD-Kenya), 109, 112
short message service (SMS), 114
violence and corruption, 151
Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU), 107, 110–11
Kenya African National Union (KANU), 107, 109–12
Kenya People’s Union (KPU), 111
Kirchner, President Cristina Fernández de, 84n21
Kirchner, President Néstor, 77, 79, 81, 84n11
Knight, Allan, 22, 40n21, 42n84, 43n125
Korean Constitutional Court, 211
KPU. *See* Kenya People’s Union (KPU)
- LAC. *See* Latin American and the Caribbean (LAC)
Laclau, Ernesto
 Argentina, 70, 72, 83n2, 84n8
 Venezuela, 20–24, 29, 31–32, 34, 39, 39n1–2, 39n4, 40n12–16, 40n18, 40n20–21, 40n23–24, 40n29, 42n77, 42n92, 43n109, 43n120, 43n122–24, 44n145
Lakas-Christian-Muslim Democrats (Lakas-CMD) [Philippines], 193
Laski, Harold, 148
Latin America, 9, 48
Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC), 61–62
Lee Kuan Yew, 152
liberal democracy, 23, 48, 118–22
Liberal Party [Colombia], 62
Liberal Party (LP) [Philippines], 194t10.2, 195, 199
Liberia, 119
Lincoln, Abraham, 144
Lipset, Seymour Martin, 91, 103n28, 180
Lowenthal, Abraham, 31, 42n96
LP. *See* Liberal Party (LP) [Philippines]
- Malaysia, 168
Mamdani, M., 132, 136n75
Manzano, V., 75, 84n17
market economy, 49
market principles, 49
Marx, 16, 39n2, 44n140, 119, 133n17, 152–54
“Marxist theory of rebellion,” 119
MAS. *See* Movimiento al Socialismo (MAS) [Venezuela]
Mauritius, 61
Maya, Margarita López, 27, 41n56
MBR. *See* Movimiento Bolivariano Revolucionario (MBR) [Venezuela]
Menem, Carlos, 21, 23, 74, 77
meritocracy, 7
Mexico, 21
Middle East, 151
Mill, J. S., 1–12
Morales, Evo, 21
Mosca, Gaetano, 154, 159
Moskos, Charles, 33
Mouffe, Chantal, 23–24, 69–72, 83n1, 84n3–4, 84n6–7
Movimiento al Socialismo (MAS) [Venezuela], 30, 42n83
Movimiento Bolivariano Revolucionario (MBR) [Venezuela], 30–32
Movimiento Quinta Republica (MVR) [Venezuela], 30, 34, 43n117
MVR. *See* Movimiento Quinta Republica (MVR) [Venezuela]
Myanmar, 152
- NAP. *See* New Aspiration Party (NAP) [Thailand]
NARC. *See* National Rainbow Coalition Alliance (NARC) [Kenya]
National Council of Nigerian Citizens (NCNC) [Nigeria], 92, 94, 98–99
National Democratic Congress (NDC) [Ghana], 117, 125–26, 129, 135n53
national development
 in Ghana, 121
 in Thailand, 170
 in Venezuela, 33, 40n27
National Development Party (NDP) [Kenya], 107
National Electoral Commission [Nigeria], 97, 100, 106
Nationalist People’s Coalition (NPC) [Philippines], 193
National Legislative Assembly (NLA) [Thailand], 172

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- National Party of Nigeria (NPN), 88, 92–93, 95
- National Planning Department (DNP) [Colombia], 52
- National Rainbow Coalition Alliance (NARC) [Kenya], 107
- Nazi Party [Germany], 209
- NCNC. *See* National Council of Nigerian Citizens (NCNC)
- NDC. *See* National Democratic Congress (NDC) [Ghana]
- NDP. *See* National Development Party (NDP) [Kenya]
- neofascist/neo-Nazi parties, 83, 213
- neoliberal
 - capitalism, 27, 119
 - democracy, 49
- neoliberalism
 - Colombia, 46–47, 51
 - Ghana, 133n16
 - Venezuela, 39n8–9, 40n27, 47
- Netherlands, 61
- New Aspiration Party (NAP) [Thailand], 164–65, 168–69
- New Patriotic Party (NPP) [Ghana], 117, 125–26, 129, 135n52
- New People’s Army (NPA) [Philippines], 200–201
- NGO. *See* non-governmental organization (NGO)
- Nicaragua, 62
- Nigeria
 - Abacha, General, 93–94
 - Abiola, Moshood, 97, 100
 - Abubakar, General Abdulsalami, 89, 94, 103n38
 - Action Group (AG), 92
 - administrators, elected and unelected, 91
 - Aneni, Anthony, 100
 - authoritarianism and democracy, back and forth movement between, 160
 - Babangida, General Ibrahim, 89, 93–94, 96–97
 - background, 85–89
 - British altered the evolution of indigenous systems, 86
 - citizenship, 97–99
 - civil society organization (CSO), 88
 - Clifford constitution (1922), 87, 99
 - Constitutional Drafting Committee, 100, 104n56
 - counter-coup by General Olusegun Obasanjo, 95
 - coup, Agueyi Ironsi’s, 95
 - democracy, colonialism and formation of, 86
 - democracy, majoritarian principle of, 15
 - democracy, military juntas terminate, 88
 - democracy, practice of, 91–94
 - democracy, principles of, 89–91
 - democracy, Westminster model of, 92
 - education, access to, 99–100
 - Ekwueme, Vice-President Alex, 95
 - elections, rigged, 88–89
 - elections and endless disputes/clashes, 87–89, 92–100, 102n10, 102n16, 103n21
 - electoral fraud, 87, 102n10
 - electoral politics, 87
 - ethnic-based politics, 92
 - ethnic militia groups, 87
 - ethno-political groups with conflicting extreme agendas, 15, 85, 214
 - federal character principle, 100–101
 - Federal Electoral Commission (FEDECO), 88
 - good governance framework, 102n4, 102n11, 103n34, 104n45
 - Great Nigerian People’s Party, 92
 - heterogeneous society, 15
 - Independent National Electoral Commission, 100
 - “indigenous administrative systems had democratic elements,” 86
 - military rule for 13 years, 92
 - Murtala-Obasanjo government, 99
 - National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroon, 94
 - National Council of Nigerian Citizens (NCNC), 92, 94, 98–99
 - National Electoral Commission, 97, 100, 106
 - National Party of Nigeria (NPN), 88, 92–93, 95
 - National Republican Convention, 93, 96
 - nation-building after colonialism, 15
 - Nigerian Advanced Party, 92
 - Nigerian Labour Congress, 98
 - Nigerian People’s Party, 92
 - Northern People’s Congress (NPC), 92, 94, 99
 - NPN (party), 92

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Obasanjo, Olusegun, 88, 94, 96–97, 102n15
- Oshiomole, Adams, 98
- party élites, 95
- People’s Democratic Party, 95
- People’s Redemption Party, 92
- political élite, 96–97
- political party system, 99–100
- presidency, rotational, 96–97
- public views and government, 87–88
- Shagari, President Alhaji Shehu, 95
- Social Democratic Party, 96
- “state is a product of coercion and imposition,” 86
- Unity Party of Nigeria, 92
- violence and corruption, 151
- zoning of political offices, 94–96
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 116, 121, 124–26, 135n56
- NLP. *See* National Legislative Assembly (NLA) [Thailand]
- non-governmental organization (NGO)
- in Colombia, 58, 65n3, 65n5, 67n36
 - in India, 139
 - in Philippines, 201
 - “quangos,” 7
- North American internationalism, 64
- Northern
- countries, 211–12
 - democracies, 8–10
 - imperialism, 9
 - templates of democracy, 12–13
- Northern People’s Congress (NPC) [Nigeria], 92, 94, 99
- Novak, Michael, 145–46, 158n19
- Novaro, Marcos, 73
- NPA. *See* New People’s Army (NPA) [Philippines]
- NPC. *See* Nationalist People’s Coalition (NPC) [Philippines]; Northern People’s Congress (NPC) [Nigeria]
- NPN. *See* National Party of Nigeria (NPN)
- NPP. *See* New Patriotic Party (NPP) [Ghana]
- OBC. *See* other backward classes (OBC)
- ODA. *See* official development assistance (ODA)
- ODM. *See* Orange Democratic Movement (ODM) [Kenya]
- ODM-K. *See* Orange Democratic Movement-Kenya (ODM-K)
- OECD. *See* Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) official development assistance (ODA) [Colombia], 45
- oligarchy, 11, 66n13, 122, 158n18
- Onyango, James Ogola, ix, 15, 105–15, 115n9, 214
- Orange Democratic Movement (ODM) [Kenya], 109–10, 113, 115
- Orange Democratic Movement-Kenya (ODM-K), 109, 113
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 212
- in Colombia, 61
- other backward classes (OBC) [India], 142
- PAD. *See* People’s Alliance for Democracy (PAD) [Thailand]
- Pakistan, 160
- Palme, Olof, 131
- Parish Pastoral Council for Responsible Voting (PPCRV) [Philippines], 201–2
- Partido Demokratiko Sosyalista ng Pilipinas (Democratic Socialist Party of the Philippines) (PDSP), 193, 196
- Partido ng Masang Pilipino (Party of the Filipino Masses) (PMP), 193, 196, 199
- Party of National Unity (PNU) [Kenya], 107, 109, 113, 115
- patronage
- Ghana, 134n30
 - Philippines, 206n1
 - Thailand, 167–70, 176–79, 215
 - Venezuela, 33
- PBOC. *See* Provincial Board of Canvassers (PBOC) [Philippines]
- PDSP. *See* Partido Demokratiko Sosyalista ng Pilipinas (Democratic Socialist Party of the Philippines) (PDSP)
- PDVSA. *See* Petróleos de Venezuela (PDVSA)
- People’s Alliance for Democracy (PAD) [Thailand], 172–73, 178–79, 182n35
- People’s Power Party (PPP) [Thailand], 165, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179–80, 182n24, 182n30
- People’s Republic of Korea, 5
- Perelman, Mariano, ix, 14, 69–84, 84n18, 213
- Pérez, President Carlos Andrés, 21, 26–29, 32
- Peru, 21, 23, 39n10

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Petróleos de Venezuela (PDVSA), 26, 36, 38
- Philippines
- activist media, 203–4
 - “Adopt A Ballot Box” campaign, 191
 - Aggabao family, 193, 196
 - Aksyon Demokratiko (Democratic Action) party, 193, 194t10.2, 195, 204
 - Albano Jr., Rodolfo, 194t10.2, 199
 - Angadanan post-election fraud, 191
 - anti-democratic movements and corruption of democratically elected governments, 17
 - Aquino, President Corazon, 189
 - Arroyo, President Gloria Macapagal, 193, 198–99, 204–5, 207n45
 - background, 184–86
 - Cagayan Anti-Logging Movement, 201
 - Catholic Church, 194t10.2, 199, 201–2
 - civil society organization (CSO), 194t10.2
 - Cojuangco, Danding, 193, 200–201, 204
 - Commission of Elections (COMELEC), 194–96, 198–99, 198t10.3, 202–3
 - Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP), 200
 - Danggayán Ti Mannalon Dagiti Isabela (DAGAMI), 194t10.2, 199, 202
 - dictatorship of Ferdinand Marcos, 17–18, 184, 189
 - Drilon, Senate President Franklin, 194t10.2, 195–97, 199
 - Dy, Benjamin, 189, 190t10.1, 192, 195–97
 - Dy, Ceasar, 190t10.1
 - Dy, Napoleon, 190t10.1
 - Dy III, Faustino “Boogie,” 190–91, 190t10.1
 - Dy Jr., Governor Faustino, 186, 189, 190t10.1, 191–93, 197–98, 200, 202, 204–5, 207n34–35
 - Dy power line, 190t10.1
 - Dy Sr., Faustino, 189, 190t10.1
 - EDSA I People Power movement, 184–85
 - electoral fraud/rigging, 188, 195, 202
 - electoral politics, 17, 186
 - élite, local authoritarian, 188, 202, 205
 - élite, national, 189, 204–5
 - élite, political, 193, 194t10.2, 215
 - élite democracy dominated by political families and clans, 17, 184
 - élites, linkages with national, 197–99
 - élites, local, 192–96, 194t10.2, 195
 - élites, regional (local) authoritarian, 188
 - free elections, 202
 - Genuine Opposition (GO), 196
 - Governor Grace Padaca in Isabela, case of, 189–204
 - gubernatorial elections, 2004 and 2007, 191–92
 - House of Representatives, 184, 186–87, 189–90, 206n2, 206n12, 206n16
 - House of Representatives Electoral Tribunal (HRET), 190–91, 206n2, 206n12, 206n16, 207n28
 - Institute for Popular Democracy (IPD), 186, 196–97, 206n9, 206n12, 206n15, 206n19
 - IPD Political Mapping (Polmap) Database, 196
 - Lakas-Christian-Muslim Democrats (Lakas-CMD), 193
 - Liberal Party (LP), 194t10.2, 195, 199
 - Mannalon Dagiti Isabela (DAGAMI) [peasant federation], 194t10.2, 199, 202
 - Marcos, President Ferdinand, 18, 184, 189, 193, 206n1
 - Miranda family, 193, 194t10.2, 195–96, 199
 - Nationalist People’s Coalition (NPC), 193
 - New People’s Army (NPA), 200–201
 - non-governmental organization (NGO), 201
 - oligarchic élites, abuses from, 17
 - opposition, the united, 199–201
 - Ortega political clan, 186
 - outreach networks, alternative, 201–2
 - Padaca and Dy in District 1, vote share of, 198t10.3
 - Padaca in 2004 vs. 2007, 194t10.2
 - Padaca of Isabela, Governor Ma. Ceilo “Grace,” 186, 189–91, 193, 195–200, 202–4, 207n23, 207n26–27
 - Padaca’s victory and political clans, 196–97, 198t10.3
 - Panlilio, Father Ed, 205
 - Parish Pastoral Council for Responsible Voting (PPCRV), 201–2
 - Partido Demokratiko Sosyalista ng Pilipinas (Democratic Socialist Party of the Philippines) (PDSP), 193, 196
 - patronage, 206n1

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- patron-client relationship, 185, 206n1
- Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism, 186, 190t10.1, 203, 206n6, 206n10, 206n16
- Philippine Daily Inquirer*, 203, 207n21, 207n39, 207n44
- political clans, 18, 185–87, 196, 199, 204–5, 206n9–10
- political élite, 193, 194t10.2, 215
- political families, local, 200
- political families, traditional, 17–18, 184–87, 189, 192, 204–5
- Protestant Church organizations, 194t10.2, 199, 201
- Provincial Board of Canvassers (PBOC), 194–95, 198
- provincial governors, 172, 185–86
- Roco, Senator Raul, 193, 194t10.2, 195, 197–98, 203–4
- Save Sierra Madre Movement, 201
- statement of votes (SoV), 191
- theoretical discussion, brief, 186–89
- Plan Colombia, 55–56
- Plan Patriota, 56–57
- PMP. *See* Partido ng Masang Pilipino (Party of the Filipino Masses) (PMP)
- PNDC. *See* Provisional National Defence Council (PNDC) [Ghana]
- PNU. *See* Party of National Unity (PNU) [Kenya]
- political élite
 - Colombia, 14, 63–64
 - fall from power, 18
 - India, 149
 - Nigeria, 96–97
 - Philippines, 193, 194t10.2, 215
 - Venezuela, 28, 32, 41n67
- Polity IV, 3
- Popovski, Vesselin, ix, 1–19, 208–16
- popular vote
 - Thailand, 170
 - United States, 209
 - Venezuela, 30, 34
- populism. *See* Venezuela
- poverty
 - Colombia, 51–54, 52t3.2, 65n5
 - Ghana, 119–21, 127–28, 132, 134n21, 134n27, 134n32
 - India, 144, 147, 149
 - Thailand, 168
 - Venezuela, 37
- PPCRV. *See* Parish Pastoral Council for Responsible Voting (PPCRV) [Philippines]
- PPPP. *See* People’s Power Party (PPP) [Thailand]
- Provincial Board of Canvassers (PBOC) [Philippines], 194–95, 198
- Provisional National Defence Council (PNDC) [Ghana], 116, 125–26, 136n68
- public accountability, 49
- referendum, 210
 - Ghana, 116
 - Kenya, 113–14
 - Switzerland, 87
 - Thailand, 5–6, 173
 - Venezuela, 33–34, 43n115
- respect for minorities, 48. *See also* India
- Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC), 50, 56–58, 66n13, 66n15, 66n17, 67n33
- Reynolds, A., 128–29, 136n66
- right of equal ability to vote, 9–10
- right-wing populist parties, 24
- Rogé, Mariana Garzón, viii, 14, 69–84, 213
- Roh, President, 211
- Rousseau, J. J., 4, 152–53, 158n29
- rule of law, 23, 49, 91, 152
- Russia, 211
- Rustow, Dankwart A., 122, 135n42
- scheduled castes (SC) [India], 142
- scheduled tribes (ST) [India], 142
- Schock, K., 119, 133n18
- Schumpeter, Joseph, 124, 135n48
- Seini, W., 120, 134n22, 134n34
- Shaw, George Bernard, 144
- short message service (SMS) [Kenya], 114
- Sierra Leone, 119–20
- Simon, David, 128
- Singapore, 152, 157, 168, 210
- SMS. *See* short message service (SMS)
- social injustice
 - Colombia, 50
 - Ghana, 121
 - India, 17, 157
 - Venezuela, 32
- Socrates, 144
- South. *See also* individual countries
 - corruption as product of Northern imperialism, 9

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- democratic process and vote buying, 180
- infrastructure- and capital-poor environment, 10
- tribal enmities, 9
- South Africa, 151
- South America, 151
- South American countries, 46
- Southeast Asia, 193
- South Korea, 150–52, 211
- SoV. *See* statement of votes (SoV)
- Soviet bloc, 210
- Soviet Union, 151
- Sowatey, E. A., 120, 134n23
- Spain, 152
- ST. *See* scheduled tribes (ST)
- statement of votes (SoV) [Philippines], 191
- Sweden, 61, 131
- Switzerland, 3, 87

- Taiwan, 150–51
- Thailand
 - Abhisit Vejjajiva, 6, 165, 174, 179–80, 181n18
 - about, 160–63
 - Adireksan, General, 166
 - Adulyadej, King Bhumibol, 5, 181n6
 - Anand Panyarachun, 163
 - anti-Thaksin People’s Alliance for Democracy (PAD), 6
 - Asian financial crisis in 1997, 160, 164, 175, 179
 - Bhumiphol, King, 163–64, 171
 - Chai-Anan Samudavanija, 174, 181n5
 - Chaovalit Yongchaiyudh, 163–64, 167, 173, 181n10
 - Chart Pattana, 167
 - Chart Thai model, 167, 177, 181n11
 - Chart Thai Party, 161, 166–67, 169–70, 173, 175–77, 181n11
 - Chart Thai’s Banharn Silpa-Archa, 169
 - Chatichai Choonhavan, Prime Minister, 161, 163, 166
 - Chetta Thanajaro, General, 173
 - Chuan Leekpai, 163–64, 175, 181n18
 - Constitution Tribunal for laws violated by political parties, 165
 - Council for National Security (CNS), 172, 182n23–24
 - coup attempt in 1991, 160, 167, 171, 178
 - coup attempt in 1992, 175, 178
 - democratic consolidation phase: 1988–2005, 163–65
 - democratic election of self-styled populist leader, 160
 - Democrat Party, 163–69, 173–76, 178–80, 181n11, 181n18
 - electoral politics, 167
 - élite, appointment of retired military, 172
 - élite, military and business, 175
 - élite, military and police, 166–67
 - élite, traditional, 162, 166, 174, 179–80
 - élite decision-making, 162
 - élite groups, “non-democratic,” 166
 - élite selection and endorsement by voters, 171
 - financial mismanagement, US\$24 billion, 164
 - good governance framework, 17
 - House of Representatives, 172
 - human rights abuse, 5
 - institutionalization of parties, 167
 - International Monetary Fund (IMF), 181n10
 - King of Thailand, 162–64, 171, 173, 177, 179–80, 181n6, 182n38
 - majoritarian power, built-in, 5
 - mass media and emergence of democratic culture, 162
 - middle class empowerment and democratic norms, 17
 - military coup 2006, 160–63, 165–66, 172, 177, 179
 - military coups of the 1990’s, 177
 - monarchy, reverence for the, 17
 - national development, 170
 - National Legislative Assembly (NLA), 172
 - New Aspiration Party (NAP), 164–65, 168–69
 - parliament, 6, 170, 172, 176, 178–79, 181n11, 182n22, 182n27, 182n34
 - Pasuk Phongpaichit, 174
 - patronage (*bunkum*), 167–70, 176–79, 215
 - patron-client relationship, 166
 - People’s Alliance for Democracy (PAD), 172–73, 178–79, 182n35
 - People’s Power Party (PPP), 6, 165, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179–80, 182n24, 182n30
 - Phibun Songkram, Colonel, 166
 - Pin, General, 166
 - political parties, factionalism of, 169
 - popular vote, 170
 - Pote Sarasin, 166

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- poverty, 168
Praphat Charusatien, General, 166
Prem Tinsulanonda, General, 161–64,
167, 171–72, 178, 181n4, 181n6,
181n10, 182n22
Pridhi Banomyong, 166
Privy Council, 174
referendum, 5–6, 173
referendum on new constitution, 6
Ruam Jai Thai Chart Pattana Party, 173,
182n31
Saha Pracha Thai (United People’s Party),
166
Samak Sundaravej, 165, 173, 182n29
Sanoh Thienthong, 169
Saprang Kalayanamitr, General, 173,
182n32
Sarit Thanarat, Field Marshal, 166
Senate, 172
Senate Foreign Relations Committee, 176
Shinawatra, Prime Minister Thaksin, 5,
17, 160, 162
Shin Corp shares held by Thaksin, sale of,
170
Social Action Party, 166–67
Suchinda Krapayoon, General, 163
Sukumphand Paribatra, 179
Surayud Cholanont, 171–73, 182n21
Thai political party system, assessing the
institutionalization of, 174–78
Thai political party system, trends and
trajectories of, 166–74
Thai royal family, 179–80
Thaksin Shinawatra, Prime Minister, 5–6,
17, 160, 162–65, 167–79, 181n4,
181n6, 182n19, 182n29, 182n38,
183n40, 215
Thanom Kittikachorn, General, 166
Vejjajiva, Prime Minister Abhisit, 6
vote buying and selling, 168
Thai Rak Thai party (TRT), 5, 160, 164–65,
167–73, 175–78, 180, 181n11, 182n24,
182n29, 183n40
Third World, 47
tribal enmities, 9
TRT. *See* Thai Rak Thai party (TRT)
Tsikata, D., 120, 134n22, 134n34
UN. *See* United Nations (UN)
United Kingdom. *See also* Britain
constitutional monarchy, 5
democratic capitalism, 145
“winner-takes-all” or “first-past-the-post”
system, 210
United Nations (UN), 45
Commission on Human Rights in
Argentina, 80
Committee on the Elimination of Racial
Discrimination (CERD), 138–40,
158n8
United States (US)
anticommunist movements during the
Cold War, 151
Colombia as large aid recipient, 55–56
Colombia as oil supplier to, 57
Colombian drugs cartels, 55
democracy, promotion of, 151
Democracy Index, EIU, 61
democratic capitalism, 145
electoral college system, 209
Gore, Al, 209
government, 49
invasion of Iraq, 151
Lincoln, Abraham, 144
popular vote, 209
Uruguay, 61
US. *See* United States (US)
Venezuela
Acción Democrática (AD), 25, 27, 30,
41n40, 42n85, 43n107
Andrés Bello Programme, 32
Bolivarian Circles, 34, 37, 43n116
Bolivarian Constitution, 33
Bolivarian Revolution, 39, 41n49
Caldera, President Rafael, 29, 40n39
the Caracazo, 26–27
Caracazo of 1989, 25–28
Cárdenas, Francisco Arias, 28
Carmona, Pedro, 37
Carreiro, Luis García, 32
Catholic Church, 35–36
Chávez, President Hugo, 20–21, 25, 27–
39, 39n10, 41n45, 41n49, 42n71,
43n117, 57
Chávez’s 72-second surrender speech, 28
Chavistas shooting from Llaguno Bridge,
36–37
colonial legacy of social inequalities, 25
Comité de Organización Política Electoral
Independiente (COPEI), 25, 30,
41n40

Sample Index

“Democracy in the South” Edited by Brendan Howe ,
Vesselin Popovski and Mark Notaras
Indexed by: Clive Pyne Book Indexing.com
E-mail: info@cpynebookindexing.com

- Confederación de Trabajadores de Venezuela (Confederation of Venezuelan Workers) (CTV), 36
coup d'états and military dictatorships, 24
coup of 1992, 25–28, 30–32, 38
coup of 1992, failed, 27–28
de Mello, Fernando Collor, 21
democracy, Chávez's popular, 29–31
democracy, élitist representative, 213
democracy, populism and radical, 23–24
democracy, populist, 20, 38, 213
democracy and popular constitution, 33–35
Democracy Index, EIU, 62
dictatorship, 24–25, 34
Ejército Bolivariano 200, 27–28
élite's accumulation of oil wealth, 29
Emmeveristas, 34
Ernesto Laclau's framework, 20–24, 29, 31–32, 34, 39, 39n1–2, 39n4, 40n12–16, 40n18, 40n20–21, 40n23–24, 40n29, 42n77, 42n92, 43n109, 43n120, 43n122–24, 44n145
good governance framework, 13
Hands Off Venezuela, 34
Honour Guards, 37
International Monetary Fund, 26–27
Jiménez, General Marcos Pérez, 24–25
liberal democratic norms, 23
local élite's privileged status in society, 36
Lusinchi, President Jaime, 26
military, activist, 31–33
Movimiento al Socialismo (MAS), 30, 42n83
Movimiento Bolivariano Revolucionario (MBR), 30–32
Movimiento Quinta Republica (MVR), 30, 34, 43n117
national development, 33, 40n27
neoliberalism, 39n8–9, 40n27
neopopulism, 21, 39n9, 40n26–27
oil company nationalized, 26
oil rich vs. dirt poor, 25–26
oil wealth vs. poverty, 37
Pact of Punto Fijo, 24–25, 27, 29
patronage, 33
Pérez, President Carlos Andrés, 21, 26–29, 32
Petróleos de Venezuela (PDVSA), 26, 36, 38
Plan Bolívar, 33
political élite, 28, 32, 41n67
popular vote, 30, 34
populism, divisive nature of, 23
populism, fertile ground for, 28–29
populism and two irreconcilable camps, 13
populism as political reality, 21–22
populist logic, 21–24
president with authoritarian powers and attitudes, 151
Puntofijismo, 25, 30, 36–38
referendum, 33–34, 43n115
“The Revolution Will Not Be Televised,” 36–37
riots in Caracas, 27
social injustice, 32
social services (*misiones*), 32–34
as ticking time bomb, 24–25
“War against the Latifundia,” 35, 44n129
Viet Nam, 161
Wallerstein, Immanuel, 118, 133n7–8
Washington Consensus, 47
West Africa Human Rights and Democratization Coalition, 124
Western democratic tradition, 4
Western government, 47
Westminster model of democracy, 92, 148
Wiles, Peter, 21, 39n3
World Bank, 46–47
Worsley, Peter, 21–22, 40n12
Yadav, Rajveer Singh, 138
Zimbabwe, 209
Zizek, Slavoj, 22